

# THEAMISTAD





# CONFIDENCE



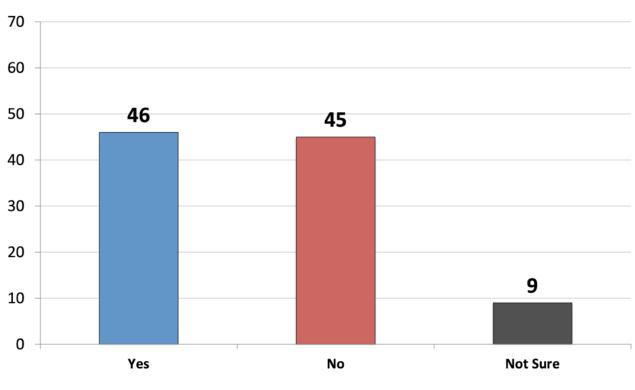
IN 2020 ELECTION





McLaughlin Poll: Majority See Vote Fraud as National Problem | Newsmax.com newsmax.com/mclaughlin/ele... via @Newsmax 46%-45% among all voters believe there was election and voter fraud in Biden vs @realDonaldTrump presidential race

### Do you believe there was election and voter fraud in the Presidential election between Joe Biden and Donald Trump back in November?



	<u>Yes</u>	<u>No</u>
East	43	45
Midwest	47	43
South	49	44
West	43	46
Vote Trump	80	10
Vote Biden	16	76
Vote Cong. – GOP	78	14
Vote Cong. – DEM	16	76
Vote Cong UND	26	51
Republican	75	15
Democrat	22	69
Independent	41	51
Liberal	29	64
Moderate	30	57
Conservative	74	19
White	53	37
African- American	12	78
Hispanic	50	42
Under 55	43	47
Over 55	50	42
Married	59	33
Single	31	57
Men	55	36
Women	38	53
Live in Urban Area	40	50
Live in Suburban Area	46	44
Live in Rural Area	55	38



# Arizona Senate will subpoena Maricopa County for election audit

December 14, 2020

"Amid false claims of election fraud spread by President Donald Trump and Arizona Republican leaders, the Arizona Senate will issue subpoenas to inspect and audit ballot counting machines in Maricopa County, a top Republican senator announced Monday at the conclusion of a six-hour-long legislative hearing into the November election."



# EVIDENCE











Fun fact: Lawyers who practice in Michigan are required to take an oath to support the MI and US Constitutions, not to file unjust and/or frivolous actions or mislead the court. The spate of Trump lawsuits in our state violates each of these tenets. It demeans our profession.

#### STATE BAR RULES OF MICHIGAN

#### Rule 15 Admission to the Bar

Section 3. Procedure for Admission; Oath of Office. (1) Each applicant to whom a certificate of qualification has been issued by the board of law examiners is required to appear personally and present such certificate to the Supreme Court or one of the circuit courts of this state. Upon motion made in open court by an active member of the State Bar of Michigan, the court may enter an order admitting such applicant to the bar of this state. The clerk of such court is required to forthwith administer to such applicant in open court the following oath of office:

#### The Washington Post

Democracy Dies in Darkness

#### Michigan attorney general ponders criminal probes of state and local officials who bend to Trump's will on overturning election results

By Carol D. Leonnig and Tom Hamburger

November 21, 2020 at 12:17 p.m. EST

Michigan's attorney general is exploring whether officials there risk committing crimes if they bend to President Trump's wishes in seeking to block the certification of Joe Biden's victory in their state, according to two people familiar with the review.

The move by Dana Nessel, a Democrat, reflected a growing sense of unease among many in her party and some Republicans that the president was continuing his unprecedented efforts to reach personally into the state's electoral process as he seeks to prevent Michigan from formally declaring a winner there.

On Wednesday, two Republican officials in Wayne County sought to rescind their vote to certify the election results in their county, where Detroit is located, after Trump called them Tuesday night.

On Friday afternoon, four leaders of Michigan's Republican-controlled state legislature met with Trump in the White House at his invitation.

### The Detroit News

# Closed-door meeting for electors sparks controversy, safety concerns

December 12, 2020

Democrats and electors said the meeting is being done without people in the gallery of the state Senate chamber and the building closed due to security reasons given the political climate and COVID-19 restrictions.



# Michigan Gov. Whitmer Addresses Security Threat To Electoral College Vote

December 14, 2020

On Monday morning, as electors began to convene in their respective states around the country to vote for president, Michigan Gov. Gretchen Whitmer told NPR's *Morning Edition* that her state's electors would cast their votes within a closed capitol building, citing a "security issue."

"We know that today's an important day," Whitmer said. "We've always been mindful that it's going to be necessary to make sure everyone is safe."

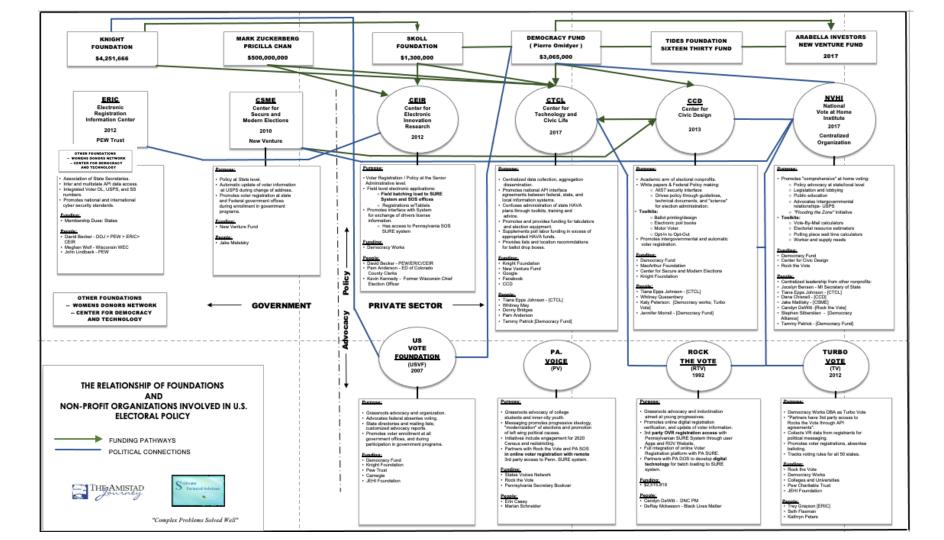




# State Police say they were not aware of any credible threats to the capitol on Monday

December 13, 2020

LANSING, Mich. - UPDATE: Mid-Michigan NOW reporter Rachel Louise Just has learned that the Michigan State Police did not recommend the closure of legislative offices ahead of the Electoral College meeting and they were not aware of "any credible threats of violence related to Michigan," a contrast to what we've heard from lawmakers.



## ERIC

#### Electronic Registration Information Center 2012 PEW Trust

#### Purpose:

- Association of State Secretaries
- Inter and multistate API data access
- Integrated Voter DL, USPS, and SS numbers
- Promotes national and international cyber security standards.

#### Funding:

Membership Dues: States

#### People:

- David Becker DOJ > PEW > ERIC > CEIR
- Meghan Wolf Wisconsin

# CSME

#### Center for Secure and Modern Elections 2010 New Venture

#### Purpose:

- Policy at State level
- Automatic update of voter information at USPS during change of address.
- Promotes voter registration at state and Federal government offices during enrollment in government programs.

#### Funding:

New Venture Fund

#### People:

Jake Matelsky

## CEIR

#### Center for Electronic Innovation Research 2012

#### Purpose:

- Voter Registration / Policy at the Senior Administrative level
- Field level electronic applications:
  - Field batching load to SURE System and SOS offices
  - Registrations w/Tablets
- Promotes interface with System for exchange of drivers license information.
  - Has access to Pennsylvania SOS SURE system

#### Funding:

Democracy Works

#### People:

- David Becker PEW /ERIC/CEIR
- Pam Anderson ED of Colorado County Clerks
- Kevin Kennedy Former Wisconsin Chief Election Officer

# CTCL Center for Technology and Civic Life 2017

#### Purpose:

- Centralized data collection, aggregation dissemination.
- Promotes national API interface agreements between federal, state, and local information systems.
- Confuses administration of state HAVA plans through toolkits, training and advice.
- Promotes and provides funding for tabulators and election equipment.
- Supplements poll labor funding in excess of appropriated HAVA funds.
- Provides lists and location recommendations for ballot drop boxes.

#### Funding:

Knight Foundation • New Venture Fund • Google • Facebook • CCD

#### People:

Tiana Epps Johnson - [CTCL] • Whitney May • Donny Bridges • Pam Anderson

Tam m y Patrick [Democracy Fund]

### Center for Civic Design 2013

#### Purpose:

- Academic arm of electoral nonprofits
- White papers & Federal Policy making:
  - NIST security interface
  - o Drives policy through guidelines, technical documents, and "science" for election administration
- Toolkits:
  - Ballot printing/design
  - Electronic poll books
  - Motor Voter
  - Opt-In to Opt-Out
- Promotes intergovernmental and automatic voter registration.

#### Funding:

**Democracy Fund** 

**MacArthur Foundation** 

Center for Secure and Modern

Elections

**Knight Foundation** 

#### People:

- Tiana Epps Johnson - [CTCL]
- Whitney Quesenbery
- Katy Peterson: [Democracy works; Turbo Vote]
- Jennifer Morrell [Democracy Fund]

# NVHI

#### National Vote at Home Institute 2017 Centralized Organization

#### Purpose:

- Promotes "comprehensive" at home voting:
  - Policy advocacy at state/local level
  - Legislation and lobbying
  - oPublic education
  - Advocates Intergovernmental relationships- USPS
  - o "Flooding the Zone" Initiative
- Toolkits:
  - Vote-By-Mail calculators
  - Electoral resource estimators
  - Polling place wait time calculators
  - W orker and supply needs

#### Funding:

**Democracy Fund** 

Center for Civic Design

Rock the Vote

#### People:

Centralized leadership from other nonprofits:

- Jocelyn Bensen MI Secretary of State
- Tiana Epps Johnson [CTCL]
- Dana Chisnell [CCD]
- Jake Matilsky [CSME]
- Carolyn DeWitt -[Rock the Vote]
- Stephen Silberstien [Democracy Alliance]
- Tammy Patrick [Democracy Fund]



#### Purpose:

- Grassroots advocacy and organization
- Advocates federal absentee voting
- State directories and mailing lists; customized advocacy reports
- Promotes voter enrollment at all government offices, and during participation in government programs.

#### Funding:

Democracy Fun

Knight Foundation

Pew Trust

Carnegie

**JEHI Foundation** 



#### Purpose:

- Grassroots advocacy of college students and inner -city youth
- Messaging promotes progressive ideology, "modernization" of elections and promotion of left-wing political causes
- Initiatives include engagement for 2020 Census and redistricting
- Partners with Rock the Vote and PA SOS in online voter registration with remote 3rd party access to Penn. SURE system

#### Funding:

States Voices Network

Pennsylvania Secretary Bookvar

Rock the Vote

#### Purpose:

- Grassroots advocacy and indoctrination aimed at young progressives
- Promotes online digital registration verification, and update of voter information
- 3rd party OVR registration access with Pennsylvanian SURE System through user Apps and ROV Website
- Full integration of online Voter
   Registration platform with PA SURE
- Partners with PA DOS to develop digital technology for batch loading to SURE system.

# RTV

Rock the Vote

Funding: \$2,515,819

#### People:

- Carolyn DeWitt DNC PM
- DeRay Mckesson Black Lives Matter

## TV Turbo Vote 2012

#### Purpose:

- Democracy Works DBA as Turbo Vote
- "Partners have 3rd party access to Rocks the Vote through API agreements"
- Collects VR data from registrants for political messaging
- Promotes voter registrations, absentee balloting
- Tracks voting rules for all 50 states.

#### Funding:

Rock the Vote

Democracy Works

Colleges and Universities

Pew Charitable Trust

**JEHI Foundation** 

#### People:

Trey Grayson [ERIC]

Seth Flaxman

Kathryn Peters

# CTCL TOP 21 CHART

Jurisdiction	CTCL Grant	<b>Total Votes</b>	Clinton	Trump	<b>Clinton Win</b>	Trump Win	Clinton %	Trump %	Difference %
Dallas County, TX	\$15,130,433	724,025	461,080	262,945	198,135	-	60.22%	34.34%	25.88%
City of Philadelphia, PA	\$10,016,074	692,773	584,025	108,748	475,277	-	82.30%	<u>15.32%</u>	66.98%
Harris County, TX	\$9,600,000	1,253,869	707,914	545,955	161,959	-	55.04%	42.39%	12.65%
Fulton County, GA	\$6,000,000	414,834	297,051	117,783	179,268	-	67.70%	26.85%	40.85%
Cobb County, GA	\$5,600,000	313,033	160,121	152,912	7,209	-	47.93%	45.77%	2.16%
DeKalb County, GA	\$4,800,000	302,838	251,370	51,468	199,902	-	79.08%	<u>16.19%</u>	62.89%
City of Detroit, MI	\$3,512,000	242,553	234,871	<u>7,682</u>	227,189	-	94.95%	3.11%	91.84%
Burlington County, NJ	\$2,900,000	210,997	121,725	89,272	32,453	-	55.60%	40.77%	14.83%
Camden County, NJ	\$2,900,000	219,348	146,717	72,631	74,086	-	64.06%	31.71%	32.35%
City of Minneapolis, MN	\$2,297,342	200,278	174,585	25,693	148,892	-	79.42%	11.69%	67.73%
Delaware County, PA	\$2,200,000	288,069	177,402	110,667	66,735	-	59.27%	36.97%	22.30%
City of Milwaukee, WI	\$2,164,500	233,820	188,653	<u>45,167</u>	143,486	-	<u>76.55%</u>	<u>18.43%</u>	58.12%
Alleghany County, PA	\$2,052,251	626,059	366,934	259,125	107,809	-	55.93%	39.50%	16.43%
St. Louis County, MO	\$2,048,474	489,138	286,704	202,434	84,270	-	55.80%	39.50%	16.30%
Bexar County, TX	\$1,900,000	559,883	319,550	240,333	79,217	-	53.74%	40.42%	13.32%
Cameron County, TX	\$1,800,000	88,874	59,402	29,472	29,930	-	64.10%	31.80%	32.30%
City of Green Bay, WI	\$1,625,600	41,112	21,291	19,821	1,470	-	48.01%	44.70%	3.31%
Hinds County, MS	\$1,500,000	92,869	67,594	<u>25,275</u>	42,319	-	71.39%	26.69%	44.70%
City of Madison, WI	\$1,281,788	143,131	120,078	23,053	97,025	-	79.51%	15.26%	64.25%
City of St. Louis, MO	\$1,034,200	125,067	104,235	20,832	83,403		79.70%	<u>15.90%</u>	63.80%
City of Racine, WI	\$1,002,100	27,963	19,029	<u>8,934</u>	10,095		64.26%	30.17%	34.09%
Total:	\$81,364,762	7,290,533	4,870,331	2,420,202	2,450,129		66.41%	28.93%	37.48%

# DONALD TRUMP CAMPAIGN MANAGER FOR PRESIDENT BARACK OBAMA

May 28, 2020

Dear Mayor Mason.

am pleased to inform you that the Center for Tech and Civic Life ("CTCL") has decided to award a

The following is a description of the gran

"The City of Racine shall grant ten thousand dollars (USD \$10,000) under this agreement to each of the cities of Green Bay, Kenosha, Madison, and Milwaukee solely for the public purpose of planning safe and secure election administration in those cities in 2020, and solely upon written confirmation from those entities that the funds shall be used for such purpose.

email at grants@techandciviclife.org

On behalf of CTCL, I extend my best wishes in your work

Sincerel

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iana Epps Johnson executive Director enter for Tech and Civic Lif

# Racine Mayor Letter











Wisconsin Safe Voting Plan 2020
Submitted to the Center for Tech & Civic Life
June 15, 2020

Recommendation I: Encourage and Increase Absentee Voting (By Mail and Early, In-Person) 1. Provide assistance to help voters comply with absentee ballot requests & certification requirements 2. Utilize secure drop-boxes to facilitate return of absentee ballots 3. Deploy additional staff and/or technology improvements to expedite & improve accuracy of absentee ballot processing 4. Expand In-Person Early Voting (Including Curbside Voting)

Wisconsin Safe
Voting Plan 2020
Submitted to the Center for
Tech & Civic Life

Table 3: Summary of Resources Needed to Robustly Implement All Four Recommendations

Recommendation	Green Bay	Kenosha	Madison	Milwaukee	Racine	Totals
Encourage and Increase Absentee Voting By Mail and Early, In-Person	\$277,000	\$455,239	\$548,500	\$998,500	\$293,600	\$2,572,839
Dramatically Expand Strategic Voter Education & Outreach Efforts	\$215,000	\$58,000	\$175,000	\$280,000	\$337,000	\$1,065,000
Launch Poll Worker Recruitment, Training & Safety Efforts	\$174,900	\$145,840	\$507,788	\$800,000	\$181,500	\$1,810,028
Ensure Safe & Efficient Election Day Administration	\$426,500	\$203,700	\$40,500	\$76,000	\$130,000	\$876,700
Totals:	\$1,093,400	\$862,779	\$1,271,788	\$2,154,500	\$942,100	\$6,324,567

Wisconsin Safe
Voting Plan 2020
Submitted to the Center for
Tech & Civic Life

Voting absentee by mail has been complicated by the fairly recent imposition of state law requiring voters to provide an image of their valid photo ID prior to first requesting an absentee ballot.

Wisconsin Safe
Voting Plan 2020
Submitted to the Center for
Tech & Civic Life



August 21, 2020

City of Philadelphia
Office of the Director of Finance
1401 John F. Kennedy Blvd. Ste 1330
Philadelphia, Pennsylvania 19102

## "The City and the Commissioners shall work to secure 800 or more in-person polling places on Election Day"

(USD \$10,016,074).

**PURPOSE:** 

The Grant funds must be used exclusively for the public purpose of planning and operationalizing safe and secure election administration in the City of Philadelphia in accordance with the attached Philadelphia Safe Voting Plar 2020.

Before we transmit these funds, we ask that you sign this agreement promising to use the Grant funds in compliance with United States tax laws. Specifically, by signing this letter on behalf of the City you confirm and agree to the following:

### Philly -CTCL Grant Agreement



"The City and the Commissioners have submitted to CTCL a plan which includes a section entitled "Secure Dropboxes." The City shall communicate any changes from this section of the plan including any reduction in the planned number, operating hours, or operating dates of satellite election centers and shall communicate the reasons for any such reduction."

Philly -CTCL Grant Agreement

Before we transmit these funds, we ask that you sign this agreement promising to use the Grant funds in compliance with United States tax laws. Specifically, by signing this letter of behalf of the City you confirm and agree to the following:

# CTCL'S MATH DOES NOT ADD UP

- There is one dropbox and lor satellite office for every 20,529 voters in the 8 PA counites carried by Hillary Clinton. There is one dropbox/satellite office for every 72,588 voters in the 59 counties carried by Trump.
- There is a drop box per every 35.59 square miles for voters in Clinton counties. That is one drop box for every 6 mile by 6 mile square, or a drop box within 3 miles of every home. There is a dropbox for every 1,046 square miles per voter in Trump counites. That is one drop box for every 33 mile by 33 mile square or a drop box within 17 miles of every home.
- 100% of the counites Clinton carried received dropboxes/satellite offices and Zuckerberg monies.
- 22% of the Trump counties (13 of 59) received dropboxes and Zuckerberg monies.
- These facts expose the misleading nature of CTCL's announcement that they have given to more Trump counties than Clinton counties.



August 21, 2020

City of Philadelphia

"CTCL may discontinue, withhold part of, or request the return of all or part of any unspent Grant funds if it determines, that any of the above conditions have not been met."

purpose of planning and operationalizing safe and secure election administration in the City of Philadelphia in accordance with the attached Philadelphia Safe Voting Plan 2020.

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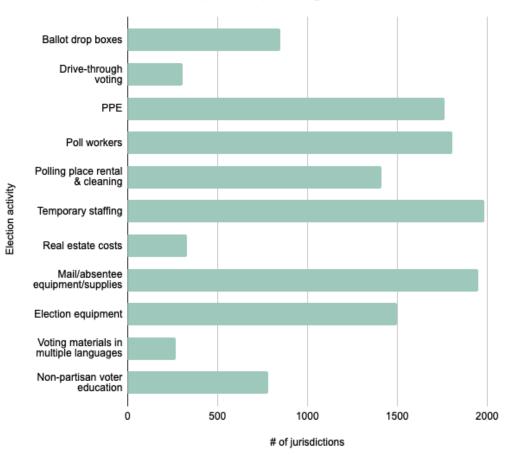


"For each division to have a full, 5-member Election Board (Judge of Elections, two Inspectors of Election, one Clerk, and one Machine Inspector) will require recruiting, training, and assigning up to 8,515 poll workers (1,703 divisions x 5 Election Board members). Philadelphia's Election Board unit is reaching out and confirming Election Board workers currently, earlier than usual. Currently the Election Board unit has confirmed 1,898 Election Board Workers. "2000

Before we transmit these funds, we ask that you sign this agreement promising to use the Grant funds in compliance with United States tax laws. Specifically, by signing this letter or behalf of the City you confirm and agree to the following:

### Philly -CTCL Grant Agreement

#### How election offices anticipated spending the funds



### The Legitimacy and Effect of Private Funding In Federal and State Electoral Processes

Comparison of Government Funding and CTCL Grant Funding							
	2020 HAVA + CARES Funding	2020 CTCL Grants					
MI	\$28,023,919	\$6,369,753 (22.7%)					
MN	\$17,252,286	\$2,297,342 (13.3%)					
PA	\$35,289,004	\$15,824,895 (44.8%)					
WI	\$18,254,963	\$6,946,767 (38.1%)					

### The Legitimacy and Effect of Private Funding In Federal and State Electoral Processes

HAVA and CARES Funding Plus State Matching Funds 2020 Elections									
	2019 HAVA Carryover	Election Security	Match	CARES	Match	Total			
MI	\$6,635,744	\$12,053,705	\$2,410,741	\$11,299,561	\$2,259,912	\$34,689,663			
MN	\$6,548,440	\$7,418,672	\$1,483,734	\$6,958,233	\$1,391,647	\$23,800,726			
PA	\$3,531,998	\$15,175,567	\$3,035,113	\$14,233,603	\$2,844,721	\$38,821,002			
WI	\$4,316,403	\$7,850,124	\$1,570,025	\$7,362,345	\$1,472,469	\$22,531,366			

### The Legitimacy and Effect of Private Funding In Federal and State Electoral Processes

	Estimated CARES Act Expenditures 20 Days Post Primary Election <sup>1</sup>									
	Amount Appropriated	State Match	Initial Total Available	Estimated Expenditure	Available Funds					
MI	\$11,299,561	\$2,249,551	\$13,549,112	\$6,821,392	\$6,727,720 49%					
MN	\$6,958,233	\$1,386,122	\$8,344,355	\$363,867	\$7,980,488 92%					
PA	\$14,233,603	\$2,831,101	\$17,064,704	\$3,511,525	\$13,553,179 79%					
WI	\$7,362,345	\$1,472,469	\$8,834,814	\$3,228,484	\$5,303,330 60%					

# STATUTES VIOLATED BY STATE

ARIZONA, GEORGIA, WISCONSIN, MICHIGAN, PENNSYLVANIA

### ARIZONA

- State officers and Maricopa County Officials failed to enforce the state law
  against private companies from directing federal election administration
  and allowed for gaps in elector ballot chain of custody through the use of
  "m obile" drop boxes that are stationed in unsupervised public locations.
- State officers and Maricopa County Officials failed to enforce the state law against double voting.
- State officers and Maricopa County Officials failed to enforce the state law against allowing people to vote using an address where they no longer live.

### GEORGIA

- Disparate impact of Georgia voters through a private corporation directing federal election administration through grants. For example, Fulton County, flush with cash, initiated public-private coordinated voter registration drives allowing private access directly to government voter registration files, access to early voting opportunities, along with the coordinated provision of incentives for early voters and the off-site collection of ballots, establishes disparate impact. Outside of Fulton County, election officials were unable in initiate equal efforts.
- For example, Fulton County, flush with cash initiated public-private coordinated voter registration drives allowing private access directly to government voter registration files, access to early voting opportunities, along with the coordinated provision of incentives for early voters and the off-site collection of ballots, establishes disparate impact. Harding Decl., Exs. A, B, C. Outside of Fulton County, election officials were unable in initiate equal efforts.
- In addition, the private corporation money allowed for the distribution of unattended ballot drop boxes in the privately funded counties. The funded counties had a drop box every 14 square miles while unfunded counties had a drop box every 294 square miles.
- Violate Georgia absentee laws, such as Ga. Code § 21-2-386, through a settlement agreement between the Secretary of State and Democrat Party Agencies (Democrat Party of Georgia, DSCC, DCCC). This agreement created rules for processing absentee ballots that directly contradict the legislature's intent.
- Georgia's election officials did not enforce state law residency requirements on voters who changed addresses before the November 3, 2020 election.
- Georgia's election officials did not enforce state law against double voting.

#### **WISCONSIN**

- Wisconsin cities accepted private sector funding for election administration in return for the non
   profit organization directing how elections are administered. In Wisconsin, cities and counties may
   only take in revenue from taxes, bonding, fines, fees or state grants. Wisconsin Statutes §§ 59.51,
   65.07, and, generally, Ch. 70.
- Other than taxation revenue, W isconsin cities are not allowed to accept other monies for election administration other than federal Help America Vote Act grants. This money must come from the W isconsin Election Commission. W isconsin Statutes § 5.05 (10) & (11).
- Wisconsin cities allowed for gaps in elector ballot chain of custody through the use of "mobile" drop boxes that are stationed in unsupervised public locations where Wisconsin law requires that the absentee elector must either mail the absentee ballot envelope or deliver the absentee ballot envelope to the municipal clerk. Wisconsin Statutes § 6.87 (3)(b)(1).
- The Wisconsin Elections Commission issued a directive to county and municipal clerks to not reject indefinitely confined absentee voters even if the clerk possesses reliable information that the allegedly indefinitely confined absentee voter is no longer indefinitely confined. These actions were not a valid exercise of discretion under W is. Stat. § 6.86 (2)(a-b).
- The Wisconsin Election Commission again went beyond its discretion under Wisconsin law when it distributed guidance to county and city clerks that they could use any resources at their disposal to fill in information electors forgot on their absentee ballot certificates. Following this guidance, the Milwaukee Election Commission instructed clerks reviewing absentee envelope certifications to also "cure" or fill in missing information on the envelope. This is another invalid use of discretion under Wis. Stat. § 6.87 (6)(d).

### MICHIGAN

- Michigan election officials failed to provide meaningful observation is a violation of the Michigan Constitution, Const. 1963, art 2, § 4(1)(h), as well as state statute MCL § 168.765a(12).
- Election officials violated the plain language of the law MCL § 168.765a by permitting thousands of ballots to be filled out by hand and duplicated on site without oversight from bipartisan poll challengers.
- Election officials again violated MCL § 168.765a by allowing unsecured QVF access to private corporations. Groups like Rock the Vote were allowed to have direct access to state voter files in order to register votes. This also created the opportunity to create new voters in the system.
- Numerous statewide irregularities in absentee ballot oversight led to state officials circulating guidance or ignoring laws. For instance, when a ballot is unable to be read by an election device, MCL § 168.765a dictates an observer for each party approves curing a ballot when an election official will determine the will of the voter and transfer it to a new ballot. Many times it was observed that only a Democrat observer approved the changes.
- In violation of Michigan law to secure ballots, the City of Detroit held a drive-in ballot drop off where individuals would drive up and drop their ballots into an unsecured tray. No verification was done. This was not a secured drop-box with video surveillance. To encourage this practice, free food and beverages were provided to those who dropped off their ballots using this method.
- The acceptance of private money from the Center for Tech and Civic Life is a violation of the Help America Vote Act because Counties and cities cannot spend money on federal elections without going through the proper state and federal channels under HAVA transparency rules.

#### PENNSYLVANIA

- Mark Zuckerberg, through his donations to the Center for Tech and Civic Life, is attempting to administer Pennsylvania's Presidential federal election through their conditional grants. Paying for federal elections is synonymous with influencing federal election policy and is a violation of the Elections Clause.
- Under the Elections Clause, counties and cities, as political subdivisions of a state, have no power to accept private money to pay for federal elections.
- The social contract of the Federal Elections Clause requires exclusively-publicly-funded federal elections, thus prohibiting such private federal election grants. According to Appellants, not even Congress can authorize the private funding of our federal elections without violating the Elections Clause.
- The second legal proposition is that the federal common law under the Elections Clause recognizes such private financing as tortious interference with the social contract embedded in the Elections Clause and recognizes citizens as a third party beneficiary of that social contract for lawsuit purposes.
- The third legal proposition is that the federal common law under the Elections Clause recognizes Article III standing, including an actual and concrete injury, for a citizen within a political subdivision to challenge the political subdivision accepting private federal election grants interfering with the citizen's Elections Clause guarantee of exclusively publicly-funded federal elections.



# THEAMISTAD

